- (c) The right at trial to hear and question the witnesses who testify against me; [\(\) \
- (d) The right at trial to testify and to have witnesses testify for me. These witnesses can be made to appear at no expense to me; [21]
- (e) I am presumed innocent unless the charge is proven beyond a reasonable doubt or I enter a plea of guilty; [**!*! [**!*! [**!*] **]
- (f) The right to appeal a finding of guilt after a trial; [916]
- I have entered into a Plea Agreement with the King County Prosecuting Attorney, which is attached to this document. Under sections 11, 12 and 13 of that Agreement I have waived any rights to appeal directly or indirectly or through collateral attack, any aspect of my pleas of guilty, and any aspect of the sentence resulting from any of them. I hereby reaffirm that provision and waive these rights. [HIR]

6. IN CONSIDERING THE CONSEQUENCES OF MY GUILTY PLEA, I UNDERSTAND THAT:

(a) The crimes with which I am charged carries a maximum sentence and fine of:

COUNT NO.	OFFENDER SCORE	STANDARD RANGE ACTUAL CONFINEMENT (not including enhancements)	PLUS Enhancem. *	TOTAL ACTUAL CONFINEMENT (standard range including enhancements)	COMMUNITY CUSTODY RANGE (Only applicable for crimes committed on or after July 1, 2000. For crimes committed prior to July 1, 2000, see paragraph 6(f))	MAXIMUM TERM AND FINE
1-47	N/A	N/A	N/A	Life Imprisonment without the possibility of early release or parole	N/A	Life Imprisonment w/o the possibility of early release or parole and/or a \$50,000 fine
48	N/A	N/A	N/A	Life Imprisonment	N/A	Life Imprisonment

*(F) Firearm, (D) other deadly weapon, (V) VUCSA in protected zone, (VH) Veh. Hom, See RCW 46.61.520, (JP) Juvenile present

(b) The standard sentence range is based on the crime charged and my criminal history. Criminal history includes prior convictions and juvenile adjudications or convictions, whether in this state, in federal court, or elsewhere.

The crimes to which I am pleading guilty do not carry a Standard Range sentence. I understand that the only penalty which the Court may impose for counts 1 through 47 to which I am pleading guilty is life imprisonment without the possibility of early release or parole. Count 48 carries a minimum sentence of Life Imprisonment.

- (c) The Prosecuting Attorney's statement of my criminal history is attached to this agreement. Unless I have attached a different statement, I agree that the Prosecuting Attorney's statement is correct and complete. If I have attached my own statement, I assert that it is correct and complete. If I am convicted of any additional crimes between now and the time I am sentenced, I am obligated to tell the sentencing Judge about those convictions.
- (d) I understand that I may not seek to withdraw the pleas of guilty that I am entering,

STATEMENT ON PLEA OF GUILTY - Page 2 of 16 CrR 4.2(g)

even if charges are subsequently filed in any county or state or federal jurisdiction or elsewhere, whether or not a death penalty is sought in any of those cases. However, I understand that the King County Prosecuting Attorney, pursuant to the Plea Agreement in this case, may not seek a sentence of death in the murders that I have admitted committing in King County before sentencing in this matter and to which I am willing to plead guilty.

- (e) In addition to sentencing me to confinement, the Judge will order me to pay \$500 as a victim's compensation fund assessment pursuant to RCW 7.68.035 The Judge will order me to make restitution, pursuant to either former RCW 9.94A.140, 9.94A.750 and 9.94A.753, unless extraordinary circumstances exist which make restitution inappropriate. The amount of restitution may be up to double my gain or double the victims' loss. The Judge may also order that I pay a fine, pursuant to RCW 9.94A.550, of up to \$50,000 per count, court costs, attorney fees and the costs of incarceration pursuant to RCW 10.01.160.
- (f) For crimes committed prior to July 1, 2000: In addition to sentencing me to confinement, the judge may order me to serve up to one year of community supervision if the total period of confinement ordered is not more than 12 months. If this crime is a drug offense, assault in the second degree, assault of a child in the second degree, or any crime against a person in which a specific finding was made that I or an accomplice was armed with a deadly weapon, the judge will order me to serve at least one year of community placement. If this crime is a vehicular homicide, vehicular assault, or a serious violent offense, the judge will order me to serve at least two years of community placement. The actual period of community placement, community custody, or community supervision may be as long as my earned early release period. During the period of community placement, community custody, or community supervision, I will be under the supervision of the Department of Corrections, and I will have restrictions and requirements placed upon me [If not applicable, this paragraph should be stricken by the Defendant and the Judge II.]

For crimes committed on or after July 1, 2000: In addition to sentencing me to confinement, the judge may order me to serve up to one year of community custody if the total period of confinement ordered is not more than 12 months. If the crime I have been convicted of falls into one of the offense types listed in the following chart, the court will sentence me to community custody for the community custody range established for that offense type unless the judge finds substantial and compelling reasons not to do so. If the period of earned release awarded per RCW 9.94A.150 is longer, that will be the term of my community custody. If the crime I have been convicted of falls into more than one category of offense types listed in the following chart, then the community custody range will be based on the offense type that dictates the longest term of community custody. [If not applicable, this paragraph should be stricken by the Defendant and the Judge **MR**. ____].

OFFENSE TYPE	COMMUNITY CUSTODY RANGE
Serious Violent Offenses	24 to 48 months or up to the period of earned release, whichever is longer.
Violent Offenses	18 to 36 months or up to the period of earned

STATEMENT ON PLEA OF GUILTY - Page 3 of 16 CrR 4.2(g)

27

28

CrR 4.2(g)

release, whichever is longer.

sentence of life imprisonment without the possibility of parole. If I am found to be a

the Defendant and the Judge 2(2, ____]. 1 If this crime involves the manufacture, delivery, or possession with the intent to deliver methamphetamine or amphetamine, a mandatory methamphetamine clean-up 2 fine of \$3,000.00 will be assessed. RCW 69.50.401(a)(1)(ii). [If not applicable, this paragraph should be stricken by the Defendant and the Judge MK, 3 If this crime involves a violation of the state drug laws, my eligibility for state and 4 federal food stamps, welfare, and education benefits will be affected. 20 U.S.C. § 1091(r) and 21 U.S.C. § 862a. [If not applicable, this paragraph should be stricken by 5 the Defendant and the Judge **Y**,]. 6 If this crime involves a motor vehicle, my driver's license or privilege to drive will be 7 suspended or revoked. If I have a driver's license, I must now surrender it to the judge. [If not applicable, this paragraph should be stricken by the Defendant and the Judge 8 **Y**X,_ 9 If this crime involves the offense of vehicular homicide while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug, as defined by RCW 46.61.502, committed on or after 10 January 1, 1999, an additional two years shall be added to the presumptive sentence for vehicular homicide for each prior offense as defined in RCW 46.61.5055(8). [If 11 not applicable, this paragraph should be stricken by the Defendant and the Judge YK 12 13 [x]The crime of Aggravated Murder in the First Degree has a mandatory minimum sentence of Life Imprisonment without the possibility of early release or parole. The 14 law does not allow any reduction of this sentence. This mandatory minimum sentence is not the same as the mandatory sentence of life imprisonment without the 15 possibility of parole described in paragraph 6[m] under RCW 9.94A.570. The crime of Murder in the First Degree carries with it a penalty of Life Imprisonment. 16 [y] I am being sentenced for two or more serious violent offenses arising from separate 17 and distinct criminal conduct and the sentences imposed on counts 1 through 48 will run consecutively unless the Judge finds substantial and compelling reasons to do 18 otherwise. 19 I understand that the offense(s) I am pleading guilty to include a deadly-weapon or 20 firearm enhancement. Deadly weapon or firearm enhancements are mandatory, they must be served in total confinement, and they must run consecutively to any other 21 sentence and to any other deadly weapon or firearm enhancements. [If not applicable, this paragraph should be stricken by the Defendant and the Judge **MR**,]. 22 I understand that the offenses I am pleading guilty to include both a conviction under 23 RCW 9.41.040 for unlawful possession of a firearm in the first or second degree and one or more convictions for the felony crimes of theft of a firearm or possession of a 24 stolen firearm. The sentences imposed for these crimes shall be served consecutively to each other. A consecutive sentence will also be imposed for each firearm 25 unlawfully possessed. [If not applicable, this paragraph should be stricken by the 26 STATEMENT ON PLEA OF GUILTY - Page 6 of 16

27

28

CrR 4.2(g)

of all the women I killed. I liked to drive by the "clusters" around the county and think about the

STATEMENT ON PLEA OF GUILTY - Page 7 of 16 CrR 4.2(g)

25

26

1	women I placed there. I usually used a landmark to remember a "cluster" and the women I placed there. Sometimes I killed and dumped a woman, intending to start a new "cluster," and never returned because I thought I might get caught putting more women there.
2	My statements as to each count are as follows:
3	Count I (1):
4	In King County, Washington, sometime between July 8, 1982 through July 15, 1982, with
5	premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Wendy Lee Coffield to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I placed her body in the Green River.
. 6	
7	Count II (2):
8	In King County, Washington, sometime between July 25, 1982 through August 12, 1982, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Debra Bonner to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I placed her body in the Green River.
9	Count III (3):
11	In King County, Washington, sometime between August 1, 1982 through August 15, 1982, with
12	premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Marcia Chapman to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I placed her body in the Green River.
13	Count IV (4):
14 15	In King County, Washington, sometime between August 11, 1982 through August 15, 1982, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Cynthia Hinds to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I placed her body in the Green River.
16	Count V (5):
17	In King County, Washington, sometime between August 12, 1982 through August 15, 1982, with
18	premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Opal Mills to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I placed her body next to the Green River.
19	Count VI (6):
20	
21	In King County, Washington, sometime between September 20, 1982 through May 30, 1988, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Debra Estes to death. I picked her up, planning to
22	kill her. After killing her, I buried her body near the Fox Run Apartments in Federal Way.
23	Count VII (7):
24	In King County, Washington, sometime between May 2, 1983 through May 8, 1983, with
25	premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Carol Christensen to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I placed her body in a wooded area in Maple Valley.
26	
27	STATEMENT ON PLEA OF GUILTY - Page 8 of 16 CrR 4.2(g)
28	

1 2	In King County, Washington, on or about July 17, 1982, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Gisele A. Lovvorn to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body near the southern boundary of Sea-Tac Airport.
3	Count IX (9):
4	In King County, Washington, on or about August 29, 1982, with premeditated intent to cause her
5	death, I strangled Terry R. Milligan to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Star Lake Road.
7	Count X (10):
8	In King County, Washington, on or about March 3, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Alma A. Smith to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Star Lake Road.
9	Count XI (11):
11	In King County, Washington, sometime between March 8, 1983 through March 17, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Delores L. Williams to death. I picked her up,
13	planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Star Lake Road. Count XII (12):
14	In King County, Washington, on or about April 10, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her
15	death, I strangled Gail Matthews to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Star Lake Road.
16	Count XIII (13):
17 18	In King County, Washington, on or about April 17, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Sandra K. Gabbert to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Star Lake Road.
19 20	Count XIV (14):
21	In King County, Washington, sometime between May 31, 1983 through June 15, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Carrie A. Rois to death. I picked her up, planning
22	to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Star Lake Road.
23	Count XV (15):
24	In King County, Washington, on or about September 15, 1982, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Mary B. Meehan to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I
25	left her body near the southern boundary of Sea-Tac Airport.
26	STATEMENT ON PLEA OF GUILTY - Page 9 of 16
27	CrR 4.2(g)
28	

Count VIII (8):

	Count XVI (16):
1	In King County, Washington, on or about April 14, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her
2	death, I strangled Andrea Childers to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body near the southern boundary of Sea-Tac Airport.
3	Count XVII (17):
4	In King County, Washington, on or about June 8, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her death,
5	I strangled Constance E. Naon to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body near the southern boundary of Sea-Tac Airport.
6	
7	Count XVIII (18):
8	In King County, Washington, on or about July 18, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Kelly M. Ware to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her
9	body near the southern boundary of Sea-Tac Airport.
10	Count XIX (19):
11	In King County, Washington, on or about September 26, 1982, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Linda Rule to death. I picked her up; planning to kill her. After killing her, I left
12	her body near Northwest Hospital.
13	Count XX (20):
14	In King County, Washington, on or about October 8, 1982, with premeditated intent to cause her
15	death, I strangled Denise D. Bush to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off a dirt road in the neighborhood of Riverton. I later transported some of her
16	remains to a place just off the Bull Mountain Road, near Tigard, Oregon. I left the remains there, with the remains of Shirley Sherrill. I did this in order to throw off police investigators so that I
17	could continue killing prostitutes.
18	Count XXI (21):
19	In King County, Washington, sometime between October 20, 1982 through April 9, 1984, with
20	premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Shirley M. Sherrill to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body off the Auburn – Black Diamond Road. Later I
21	transported her remains to a place just off the Bull Mountain Road, near Tigard, Oregon. I left her remains there, with the remains of Denise Bush. I did this in order to throw off police investigators
22	so that I could continue killing prostitutes.
23	Count XXII (22):
24	In King County, Washington, sometime between October 2, 1982, through August 11, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Shawnda L. Summers to death. I picked her up,
25	planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body near the northern boundary of Sea-Tac Airport.

STATEMENT ON PLEA OF GUILTY - Page 10 of 16 CrR 4.2(g)

28

27

1 2	In King County, Washington, on or about May 23, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Cheryl L. Wims to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I placed her body near the northern boundary of Sea-Tac Airport.
3	Count XXIV (24):
4	In King County, Washington, sometime between January 1, 1982 through March 21, 1984, with
5	premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled an unidentified woman referred to as Jane Doe "B10" to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body near the
6	northern boundary of Sea-Tac Airport.
7	Count XXV (25):
8 9	In King County, Washington, on or about December 24, 1982, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Colleen R. Brockman to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Jovita Boulevard.
10	Count XXVI (26):
11	In King County, Washington, on or about April 17, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her
12	death, I strangled Kimi-Kai Pitsor to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body near Mountain View Cemetery.
13 14	Count XXVII (27):
15 16	In King County, Washington, sometime between December 1, 1982 through December 31, 1985, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled an unidentified woman referred to as Jane Doe "B16" to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body near
17	Mountain View Cemetery.
18	Count XXVIII (28):
19	In King County, Washington, sometime between December 1, 1982 through December 31, 1985, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled an unidentified woman referred to as Jane
20	Doe "B17" to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body near Mountain View Cemetery.
21	Count XXIX (29):
22	In King County, Washington, on or about April 30, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her
23	death, I strangled Marie M. Malvar to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off 65 th Avenue South near Auburn.
24	Count XXX (30):
25	In King County, Washington, sometime between May 22, 1983 through May 23, 1983, with
26	STATEMENT ON PLEA OF GUILTY - Page 11 of 16
27	CrR 4.2(g)
28	

Count XXIII (23):

1	premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Martina Authorlee to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Highway 410.
2	Count XXXI (31):
3	In King County, Washington, on or about September 5, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Debbie M. Abernathy to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing
4	her, I left her body just off Highway 410.
5	Count XXXII (32):
6 7	In King County, Washington, on or about October 11, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Mary S. Bello to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Highway 410.
8	Count XXXIII (33):
9	In King County, Washington, on or about October 26, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her
10	death, I strangled Pammy A. Avent to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Highway 410.
11	Count XXXIV (34):
12	In King County, Washington, sometime between February 7, 1987 through September 11, 1991,
13 14	with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Roberta J. Hayes to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Highway 410.
15	Count XXXV (35):
16 17	In King County, Washington, sometime between March 1, 1990, through September 20, 1990, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Marta Reeves to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Highway 410.
18	Count XXXVI (36):
19	In King County, Washington, on or about May 31, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her
20	death, I strangled Yvonne S. Antosh to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Auburn-Black Diamond Road.
21	Count XXXVII (37):
22	In King County, Washington, on or about July 25, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her death,
23	I strangled Tina M. Thompson to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Highway 18 near I-90.
24	Count XXXVIII (38):
25	
26	In King County, Washington, sometime between August 18, 1983 through September 1, 1983, with
27	STATEMENT ON PLEA OF GUILTY - Page 12 of 16 CrR 4.2(g)
28	

1	premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled April D. Buttram to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body just off Highway 18 near I-90.
2	Count XXXIX (39):
3	In King County, Washington, on or about September 28, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Maureen Feeney to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I
4	left her body just off Highway 18 near I-90.
5	Count XL (40):
6 7	In King County, Washington, on or about September 12, 1983 through September 15, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Tracy A. Winston to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body in Cottonwood Park near the Green River.
8	Count XLI (41):
9	In King County, Washington, on or about October 30, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her
10	death, I strangled Delise L. Plager to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body at Exit 38, just off I-90.
11	Count XLII (42):
12	In King County, Washington, on or about November 1, 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her
13 14	death, I strangled Kim L. Nelson to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body at Exit 38, just off I-90.
15	Count XLIII (43):
16	In King County, Washington, sometime in December of 1983, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Lisa L. Yates to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I
17	left her body at Exit 38, just off I-90.
18	Count XLIV (44):
19	In King County, Washington, on or about February 6, 1984, with premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled Mary E. West to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I
20	left her body at Seward Park.
21	Count XLV (45):
22	In King County, Washington, on or about March 13, 1984, with premeditated intent to cause her
23	death, I strangled Cindy A. Smith to death. I picked her up, planning to kill her. After killing her, I left her body near Green River Community College just off Highway 18.
24	Count XLVI (46):
25	In King County, Washington, on or about October 17, 1986, with premeditated intent to cause her
26	STATEMENT ON PLEA OF GUILTY - Page 13 of 16
27	CrR 4.2(g)
28	

1	her, I left her body near Seattle International Race	
2	Count XLVII (47):	
3	In King County, Washington, sometime between premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled	Patricia Yellowrobe to death. After killing her, I
4	left her body just off Des Moines Way South in So	outh Park.
5	Count XLVIII (48):	
6 7	In King County, Washington, sometime between J premeditated intent to cause her death, I strangled "B20," to death. I picked her up, planning to kill h	an unidentified woman referred to as Jane Doe
8	Des Moines Road.	ici. After kinning her, i left her body just off Kent-
9	Mr In addition to this statement, I agree the Court of Summary of the Evidence to determine the fact	
10	12. My lawyer has explained to me, and we have	re fully discussed, all of the above paragraphs. I
11	understand them all. I have been given a co Guilty." I have no further questions to ask	ppy of this "Statement of Defendant on Plea of
12	4	·
13		· ·
14		Defendant
15		Gary Leon Ridgway Print Name
16		I have read and discussed this statement with
17		the Defendant and believe that the Defendant is competent and fully
18		understands the statement.
19	Senior Deputy Prosecuting Attorney Bar #	Defendant's Lawyer Bar # /2400
	Senior Deputy Prosecuting Patronicy Bar "	Defendant's Lawyer Bar # 12400 Mark W. As there
20	Print Name	Print Name
21		John M. M. Menharen
22	Senior Deputy Prosecuting Attorney Bar #	Defendant's Lawyer Bar # 12340
23		Told M Bruenhagen
24	Print Name	Print Name
25	Senior Deputy Prosecuting Attorney Bar #	Defendant's Lawyer Bar #
26		
27	STATEMENT ON PLEA OF GUILTY - Page 14 of 16 CrR 4.2(g)	

11			
Prin	t Name	Print Name	
T 1	at most this statement to the Defendant on	dianaga dit waith him. Thans mani	
relat	we not read this statement to the Defendant or ring to the plea, including this statement, the S	econd Amended Information, and	the Prosecutor's
	mary of the Evidence. I believe that there is a on why the court should not accept this plea.	a factual basis for this plea and I ar	n unaware of any
		•	
		Defendant's Lawyer	Bar #
		Print Name	and the same of th
		Film Name	
		Defendant's Lawyer	Bar #
		Print Name	
		Defendant's Lawyer	Bar #
		Defendant's Lawyer	Dai #
		Print Name	
		Defendant's Lawyer	Bar #
		Print Name	
		Defendant's Lawyer	Bar #
		D: (2)	
		Print Name	
<u> </u>			
	ATEMENT ON PLEA OF GUILTY - Page 15 of 16 R 4.2(g)		

f1						
The law	e foreg vyer an	oing stand the un	itement was indersigned.	s signed Judge. T	by the Defen Γhe Defendar	ndant in open court in the presence of the Defendant's nt asserted that [check appropriate box]:
	(a)	The De	efendant ha	d previo	usly read the	e entire statement above and that the Defendant
		underst	tood it in fu	ıll; and/o	or;	
	(b)	The De	efendant's la fendant und	awyer ha	d previously	read to him or her the entire statement above and that
		ino Doi	ondant and	icrstood	it iii iuii.	
I fir	nd the	Defenda	ant's plea of	guilty to	o be knowing	gly, intelligently and voluntarily made. Defendant
Def	ierstan fendan	as the ci t is guilt	narges and ty as charge	the cons	equences of	the plea. There is a factual basis for the plea. The
Date	ed:					
	-					
						THE HONORABLE RICHARD JONES,
					•	KING COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE
					·	
		•				
1						